## CRISIS COMMUNICATIONS

This classic model for the grieving process can guide decision making and communications during a crisis like the COVID-19 global pandemic.

## When Bad News Causes Grief

STAGE	SIGNS	EXAMPLES
DENIAL	<ul><li>Disbelief</li><li>Resistance to the facts</li></ul>	This can't be happening? Are you serious? The flu kills more people every year! It's business as usual. I'm not buying into the hype.
ANGER	<ul><li>Outrage</li><li>Blaming</li></ul>	This is ridiculous! So stupid! This is going to cost us millions! What are these morons doing? Why didn't anyone get ahead of this?
BARGAINING	Making trade-offs	This is painful but for the best. A temporary closure is costly now but will saves lives and get us back to normal more quickly. I may only get mild symptoms, but if my grandma was to get this, she'd be a goner.
DEPRESSION	Feeling of helplessness     or hopelessness	What's the use, we're all going to get this virus anyhow? How will I pay my rent? My business can't survive a prolonged shutdown.
ACCEPTANCE	<ul><li>Exploring options</li><li>Moving on</li></ul>	This is what's happening and, therefore, this is what we need to do in response. We act fast and we act decisively in order to save lives.